

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cash Assets | 11066 | 8476 | 8194 |
| Receivables | 31836 | 31831 | 28554 |
| Inventory (Avg Cst) | 2310 | 2103 | 1551 |
| Other | 6138 | 7012 | 4205 |
| Current Assets | 51350 | 49422 | 42504 |
| Accts Payable | 7461 | 6864 | 6028 |
| Debt Due | 6862 | 5731 | 6461 |
| Other | $\frac{25831}{}$ | 27005 | 21780 |
| Current Liab. | 40154 | 39600 | 34269 |


| ANNUAL RATES | Past | Past | Est'd '13-'15 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| of change (per sh) | 10 Yrs. | 5 Yrs. | to '19-'21 |
| Revenues | $5.0 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| "Cash Flow" | $9.0 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |
| Earnings | $11.5 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |
| Dividends | $20.0 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ |
| Book Value | $-1.5 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |


| Calendar | QUARTERLY REVENUES (\$ mill.) |  |  |  | Full Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ma | Jun. 30 | Sep. 30 | Dec. 31 |  |
| 2013 | 23408 | 24924 | 23720 | 27699 | 99751 |
| 2014 | 22236 | 24047 | 22397 | 24113 | 99793 |
| 2015 | 19590 | 20813 | 19280 | 22059 | 81741 |
| 2016 | 18250 | 19500 | 18500 | 21250 | 77500 |
| 2017 | 18000 | 19300 | 18200 | 21000 | 76500 |
|  | $\text { Mar. } 31$ | Jun | $\text { Sep. } 30$ | $\text { Dec. } 31$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Full } \\ & \text { Year } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2013 | 2.70 | 2.91 | 3.68 | 5.73 | 14.94 |
| 2014 | 2.43 | 4.23 | 3.46 | 5.54 | 5.59 |
| 2015 | 2.44 | 3.58 | 3.02 | 4.59 | 13.60 |
| 2016 | 1.85 | 3.25 | 2.75 | 4.40 | 12.25 |
| 2017 | 2.00 | 3.35 | 2.90 | 4.50 | 12.75 |
| Cal- endar | QUARTERLY DIVIDENDS PAID Bn |  |  |  | Full Year |
| 2012 | . 75 | . 85 | . 85 | 85 | 3.30 |
| 2013 | . 85 | . 95 | . 95 | 95 | 3.70 |
| 2014 | . 95 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 4.25 |
| 2015 | 1.10 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 5.00 |
| 2016 | 130 |  |  |  |  |

BUSINESS: International Business Machines Corporation is a worldwide supplier of technology and business services, software, and systems hardware. 2015 revenue breakdown: Global Technology Services, 39\%; Global Business Services, 21\%; Systems Hardware, $9 \%$; Software, 28\%; Global Financing, $3 \%$. Foreign busi-
ness: $53 \%$ of 2015 revenues; Research, $6.4 \%$. '15 depreciation
IBM snapped its string of 12 years of annual earnings increases in 2015. In fact, revenues have been falling since 2011 and quarterly earnings progress has been uneven in recent years. Rapid changes in the information technology sector have taken a toll on IBM's core operations. Economic weakness in emerging nations has hurt. In 2015, currency fluctuations reduced revenues by $\$ 7$ billion and profits by $\$ 1$ billion. Divestitures also lowered revenues by $\$ 3$ billion. Declines in Business Services and Software offset increases in Technology Services and Systems Hardware. Margins were hurt by spending to build up new businesses and shifts in resources to newer lines. Reported share net in the December quarter and 2015 included \$0.25 and \$1.32 of retirement/acquisition costs.
Turning its fortunes around will require further shifts in IBM's business mix. The company is making progress. N ewer, faster-growing markets, like Cloud computing and analytics, accounted for $35 \%$ of IBM's revenues in 2015, up from $22 \%$ in 2013. The company also is delivering more technology as a service (revenues
rate: $13.1 \%$. Had 377,757 employees on 12/31/15. Officers \& directors control less than $1 \%$ of stock; Berkshire Hathaway, $8.4 \%$; National Indemnity Company, 6.06\%; BlackRock, 5.3\%; State Street, $5.1 \%$ (3/16 proxy). Chairman, Pres. \& CEO: Virginia M. Rometty. Inc.: NY. Address.: New Orchard Road, Armonk, NY 10504. Tel.: 914-499-1900. Internet: www.ibm.com
of $\$ 4.5$ billion in 2015). But thus far, declines in IBM's traditional businesses have offset the growth in newer ones. And competition in the software arena, IBM's most profitable segment, remains intense. It may take a couple of years for the transformation to translate into better results. And in 2016, management expects the currency pressures to persist, reducing revenues by another 2\%-3\%, pretax profits by $\$ 1.3$ billion, and share net by \$1.00. In 2017, although revenues may decline a bit further, we tentatively look for a modest earnings uptick. Gross margins might be helped by the slowly improving revenue mix, and stock repurchases should enhance share net.
Nonetheless, the growth in revenues in newer markets apparently has lent some support to the stock, which recently retraced some of the decline since mid-2013. The untimely issue is not as cheap as at the start of this year and is ranked unfavorably for Timeliness, but still may interest patient investors. Total return potential to 2019-2021 is enhanced by IBM's attractive dividend
Theresa Brophy
April 1, 2016

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[^0]:    | (A) Based on diluted shs. Excl. nonrecurring | to change in shs. Next earnings report mid- millions. (D) Incl. Intangibles. As of $12 / 31 / 15$, |  |
    | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
    | gains (losses) from discontinued operations; | April.(B) Dividends historically paid in early | $\$ 35.5$ billion, $\$ 36.77 /$ sh. (E) In '08, incl. $\$ 15.2$ | gains (losses) from discontinued operations; $\begin{aligned} & \text { April.(B) Dividends historically paid in early } \$ 35.5 \text { billion, } \$ 36.77 / \text { sh. (E) In } \\ & \text { March, June, September, and December } \\ & 03\end{aligned}$ '03, (\$0.02); '04, (\$0.01); '05, (\$0.02); '06,

    $\$ 0.05$;'14. (\$3.65). Quarters may not sum due

    Company's Financial Strength Stock's Price Stability
    Price Growth Persistence

